



Pioneer: honey locust (*Gleditsia triacanthos*) pod. High nutrition stockfeed. Busselton, Western Australia.



Pioneer: one year old tagasaste planting. Trees were planted bare rooted at 2 m spacing in central wheatbelt (300 mm rainfall), with only 50 mm of rain left in the season. No supplementary watering over hot dry summer. Success rate 85%. Yelbeni, Western Australia.



Two years later. Trees provide windbreak to stock and crop, and form wildlife corridor from bush at the back. This allows small insect eating birds to penetrate deep into the crop.



Pioneer: *Acacia dealbata*, pruned high for pole, emerging from behind *Acacia iteaphylla*. Both forming sun trap for sub-tropical microclimate. Nannup, Western Australia.



Pioneer: *Albizia lophantha* creating micro-environment for seedling white sapote (*Casimiroa edulis*).